Expanded View Figures



Figure EV1.

Figure EV1. Complementation of FD11-55, arf2-20, FD18-70, and pif5-10.

- A Seedlings of WT, *abs3-1D*, *FD11-55*, and two representative complementation lines expressing *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* in the *FD11-55* background before and after 6 days C-deprivation.
- B RT-qPCR analysis of ARF2 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (A).
- C Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (A) after 6 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (C) are the same as in (B).
- D Seedlings of WT, *abs3-1D*, *FD18-70*, and two representative complementation lines expressing *pPIF5:PIF5-GFP* in the *FD18-70* background before and after 6 days C-deprivation.
- E RT-qPCR analysis of PIF5 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (D).
- F Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (D) after 6 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (F) are the same as in (E).
- G Seedlings of WT, arf2-20, and two representative complementation lines expressing pARF2:ARF2-GFP in the arf2-20 background before and after 8 days C-deprivation.
- H RT-qPCR analysis of ARF2 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (G).
- I Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (G) after 8 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (I) are the same as in (H).
- J Seedlings of WT, pif5-10, and two representative complementation lines expressing pPIF5:PIF5-GFP in the pif5-10 background before and after 8 days C-deprivation.
- K RT-qPCR analysis of PIF5 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (J).
- L Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (J) after 8 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (L) are the same as in (K).

Data information: In B, E, H, and K, fold changes were calculated with respect to the expression level in the WT. In B, C, E, F, H, I, K, and L, data are means \pm s.d. of three biological replicates.

Source data are available online for this figure.



Figure EV2. PIF5 and PIF4 share redundant roles in the ABS3-mediated senescence pathway.

- A Seedlings of WT, pif4-2, pif5-10, and pif4-2 pif5-10 before and after 12 days and 18 days C-deprivation.
- B Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (A) after 12 days and 18 days C-deprivation.
- C Seedlings of WT, abs3-1D, pif4-2 abs3-1D, pif5-10 abs3-1D, and pif4-2 pif5-10 abs3-1D before and after 6 days and 8 days C-deprivation.
- D Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (C) after 6 days and 8 days C-deprivation.

Data information: In B and D, data are means \pm s.d. of three biological replicates. Source data are available online for this figure.



Figure EV3. ARF2 interacts directly with PIF4.

- A Interaction between ARF2 and PIF4 in the yeast two-hybrid assay. Growth of yeast cells co-transformed with indicated BD and AD vectors was monitored on quadruple dropout medium (QDO, SD-Ade/-His/-Leu/-Trp) and QDO medium containing X-α-gal.
- B Interaction between ARF2 and PIF4 in protoplast BiFC assays. YN-ARF2 and PIF4-YC were coexpressed with the nuclear marker NLS-mCherry in *Arabidopsis* mesophyll protoplasts. Coexpression of YN-ARF2 and YC alone or YN alone with PIF4-YC served as negative controls.
- C Direct interaction between GST-ARF2 and MBP-PIF4-His in in vitro GST pull-down assays.
- D Co-immunoprecipitation of ARF2-HA with PIF4-GFP in vivo. ARF2-HA was coexpressed with PIF4-GFP or GFP alone in protoplasts. Proteins co-immunoprecipitated by GFP-Trap beads were immunoblotted with anti-GFP and anti-HA antibodies.

Source data are available online for this figure.



Figure EV4. ARF2 requires PIF5 to promote senescence.

- A Seedlings of WT, *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the WT background, *pif5-10*, and *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the *pif5-10* background before and after 6 days C-deprivation.
- B RT-qPCR analysis of ARF2 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (A). Fold changes were calculated with respect to the expression level in the WT.
- C Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (A) after 6 days C-deprivation.
- D RT-qPCR analysis of *ORE1* and *SGR1* expression levels in genotypes shown in (A) before and after 4 days C-deprivation. Fold changes were calculated with respect to the expression level in the WT before C-deprivation. Color legends in (C) and (D) are the same as in (B).

Data information: In B-D, data are means $\pm\,$ s.d. of three biological replicates.

Source data are available online for this figure.

Figure EV5. ORE1 and SGR1 are direct output of the ARF2-PIF5 functional module.

- A Seedlings of WT, *abs3-1D*, *ore1-101*, and *ore1-101 abs3-1D* before and after 6 days C-deprivation.
- B Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (A) after 6 days C-deprivation.
- C RT-qPCR analyses of ABS3 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (A).
- D RT-qPCR analysis of ORE1 and SGR1 expression levels in genotypes shown in (A) before and after 4 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (C) and (D) are the same as in (B).
- E Seedlings of WT, abs3-1D, and sgr1-101 abs3-1D before and after 6 days C-deprivation.
- F Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (E) after 6 days C-deprivation.
- G RT-qPCR analysis of ABS3 expression levels in 7-day-old seedlings of the same genotypes as shown in (E).
- H RT-qPCR analysis of ORE1 and SGR1 expression levels in genotypes shown in (E) before and after 4 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (G) and (H) are the same as in (F).
- Seedlings of WT, mateq, and two representative lines expressing pORE1:ORE1-GFP in the mateq background before and after 9 days C-deprivation.
- J Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (I) after 9 days C-deprivation.
- K RT-qPCR analysis of ORE1 and SGR1 expression levels in genotypes shown in (I) before and after 4 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (K) are the same as in (J).
- L Seedlings of WT, mateq, and two representative lines expressing pSGR1:SGR1-GFP in the mateq background before and after 9 days C-deprivation.
- M Chlorophyll and protein content reduction in genotypes shown in (L) after 9 days C-deprivation.
- N RT-qPCR analysis of ORE1 and SGR1 expression levels in genotypes shown in (L) before and after 4 days C-deprivation. Color legends in (N) are the same as in (M).

Data information: In C and G, fold changes were calculated with respect to the expression level in the WT. In D, H, K, and N, fold changes were calculated with respect to the expression level in the WT before C-deprivation. In B–D, F–H, J, K, M, and N, data are means \pm s.d. of three biological replicates. Source data are available online for this figure.



Figure EV5.