# Appendix

# ARF2-PIF5 interaction controls transcriptional reprogramming in the ABS3-mediated plant senescence pathway

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### Appendix Figure S1. Supporting data for Figure 1.

- A, Phenotypes of soil grown 5-week-old WT, *abs3-1D*, *FD11-55*, and *arf2-20*.
- B, Phenotypes of soil grown 5-week-old WT, *abs3-1D*, *FD18-70*, and *pif5-10*.



#### Appendix Figure S2. Supporting data for Figure 3.

- A, Schematic diagrams showing truncated forms of ARF2 and PIF5 used in BiFC assays.
- B, Protoplasts coexpressing indicated YN and YC vectors. Bars, 10  $\mu m.$



#### Figure S3. Supporting data for Figure 4.

A, Phenotypes of soil grown 4-week-old WT, *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the WT background, *pif5-10*, and *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the *pif5-10* background.

B, Phenotypes of soil grown 4-week-old WT, *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the WT background, *pif4-2 pif5-10*, and *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the *pif4-2 pif5-10* background.

C, Phenotypes of soil grown 4-week-old WT, pPIF5:PIF5-GFP OEs in the WT background, arf2-

20, and *pPIF5:PIF5-GFP* OEs in the *arf2-20* background.

D, Phenotypes of soil grown 23-day-old plants of the same genotypes as shown in C.



#### Appendix Figure S4. Supporting data for Figure EV5.

A, Schematic diagram showing the T-DNA insertion site in *ore1-101*.

B, Schematic diagram showing the deletion mutation in *sgr1-101*.

In gene models, boxes and lines represent exons and introns, respectively. 5'- and 3'untranslated regions are shaded.



#### Appendix Figure S5. Supporting data for Figure 6.

A, Phenotypes of soil grown 4-week-old WT, *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the WT background, *mateq*, and *pARF2:ARF2-GFP* OEs in the *mateq* background.

B, Phenotypes of soil grown 5-week-old WT, *pPIF5:PIF5-GFP* OEs in the WT background, *mateq*, and *pPIF5:PIF5-GFP* OEs in the *mateq* background.



pABS3<sup>∆R3</sup>:GFP

pABS3<sup>∆R4</sup>:GFP



pABS3<sup>∆S1</sup>:GFP



#### Appendix Figure S6. Supporting data for Figure 7.

WT and mutant forms of *pABS3:GFP* were expressed in WT mesophyll protoplasts with or without *p35S:ARF2-HA*. *p35S:mCherry* was co-transfected and served as a transfection control. Protoplasts were examined with fluorescence microscopy. Experiments were independently repeated 3 times with similar results. Bars, 100 µm.

	Primer Name	Primer Sequence (5' to 3')
Vector construction		
pUC18-p35S:YN- ARF2	ARF2 BamHI F	CAT GGATCC ATGGCGAGTTCGGAGGTTTC
pGEX 4T-1 GST- ARF2	ARF2 BamHI R	CAT GGATCC gtTTAAGAGTTCCCAGCGCT
pGBKT7-ARF2	ARF2 BamHI F2 ARF2 BamHI R	CATGGATCCTCATGGCGAGTTCGGAGGTTTC CAT GGATCC gtTTAAGAGTTCCCAGCGCT
рUC18-р355 <b>:</b> YN- ARF2-N	ARF2 BamHI F ARF2-N-BamHI-R	CAT GGATCC ATGGCGAGTTCGGAGGTTTC CATGGATCCTTAAGCAAGAGCTGGCTCTAC
рИС18-р35S:YN- ARF2-М	ARF2_M-BamHI-F ARF2-M-BamHI-R	CATGGATCCATGCCTCCTGCTTTGAGTCCTGT CATGGATCCTTACAGCTCAGCGACTAACTC
pUC18-p35S:YN- ARF2-C	ARF2_C-BamHI-F ARF2 BamHI R	CATGGATCCATGGACAGGCTGTTTGAGTTCAA CAT GGATCC gtTTAAGAGTTCCCAGCGCT
pCambia1300- pARF2 <b>:</b> ARF2-GFP	pARF2 XbaI F pARF2 BamHI R ARF2 BamHI F ARF2 BamHI R1	CAT TCTAGA tgaatgaaagagtcgcagcg CAT GGATCC accttccgaagctcagatct CAT GGATCC ATGGCGAGTTCGGAGGTTTC CAT GGATCC AGAGTTCCCAGCGCTGGACA
НВТ95- p35S <b>:</b> ARF2-НА	GB-P35SPPDK-Rv 35S-ARF2-F	ggatccacggagcaagggga tccccttgctccgtggatccATGGCGAGTTCG GAGGTTTC
	HBT-ARF2-R	GTCGTATGGGTAAGGCCTaccAGAGTTCCCAG CGCTGGAC
pUC18- p35S:PIF5-GFP	HBT-HA-GvF PIF5 BamHI F	GGTAGGCCTTACCCATACGAC CATGGATCCATGGAACAAGTGTTTGCTGA
рUC18- p35S:PIF5-YC	PIF5 BamHI R1	CATGGATCCGCCTATTTTACCCATATGAAG
pGAD7-PIF5	PIF5 EcoRI F PIF5 BamHI R3	CATGAATTCATGGAACAAGTGTTTGCTGA CATGGATCCTCAGCCTATTTTACCCATATG
pMAL-c4X-MBP- PIF5-His	MBP-PIF5-F	GGATTTCAGAATTCGGATCCATGGAACAAGTG TTTGCTGA
	HIS-PIF5-R	cagtggtggtggtggtggtgctcgagGCCTAT TTTACCCATATGAAG
	MBP-R HIS-F	GGATCCGAATTCTGAAATCCTTC caccaccaccaccactgagatccggctgc taacaaag
рUC18- р35S:PIF5-N-YC	PIF5 BamHI F PIF5_N XhoI R	CATGGATCCATGGAACAAGTGTTTGCTGA CATCTCGAGAGTAGATCCTGACCGTTGGC
	PIF5_C BamHI F	ACTGGATCCATGCGAAGAAGCCGTGCAGCTGA

## Appendix Table S1. Primers used in this study.

pUC18-	PIF5 XhoI R	CATctcgagGCCTATTTTACCCATATGAAG
p355:P1F5-C-IC		
pCambial300-	PIFS BamHI pF	
pplf5:plf5-GFP	PIF5 BamHI RI	CATGGATCCGCCTATTTTACCCATATGAAG
pUC18-	PIF4 Xbal F	CATTCTAGAATGGAACACCAAGGTTGGAG
p35S:PIF4-GFP	PIF4 XbaI R1	CATTCTAGAGTGGTCCAAACGAGAACCGT
pUC18-	PIF4 KpnI F	CATGGTACCATGGAACACCAAGGTTGGAG
p35S:PIF4-YC	PIF4 KpnI R	CATGGTACCCTAGTGGTCCAAACGAGAAC
nCAD7-DTF1	PIF4 EcoRI F	CATGaattCATGGAACACCAAGGTTGGAG
	PIF4 EcoRI R	CATGaattCCTAGTGGTCCAAACGAGAAC
pMAL-c4X-MBP-	PIF4 EcoRI F	CATGaattCATGGAACACCAAGGTTGGAG
PIF4-His	PIF4 XhoI R1	CATctcgagGTGGTCCAAACGAGAACCGT
	ORE1 F1	cacgctatgtcttgaaatgg
	ORE1 R1	GAAATTCCAAACGCAATCCA
pCambia1300-	1200 0001 01	GGATTGCGTTTGGAATTTCggatccatggtga
pORE1:ORE1-GFP	TOON-OKET RI	gcaagggcgag
	1300-ORE1 R1	catttcaagacatagcgtgaagcttggcactg
		gccgtcgttttac
		TGgggatcggtgcagGTTGCAGTTTTAGAGCT
	SGR1-DT1-F	AGAAATAGC
	SGR1-DT1-BsF	ATATATGGTCTCGATTGgggatcggtgcagGT
pHEE2A-dual-		TGCAGTT
sgSGR1	SGR1-DT1-R	AACTAGGACTTACACACTCACTCAATCTCTTA
		GTCGACTCTAC
		ATTATTGGTCTCGAAACTAGGACTTACACACT
	SGRI-DT1-BsR	CACTC
pCambia1300-	P1300-SGR1-F1	TAAAACGACGGCCAGTGCCATTCTTACTGCTC TCGTCTTC
pSGR1 <b>:</b> SGR1-GFP	GFP-SGR1-R1	ctcgcccttgctcaccatggatccGAGTTTCT CCGGATTTGG
	pABS3 F	cataagctttaaacaatggtagcgacgctaao
pUC18-pABS3:GFP	- pABS3 R	catggateetgaagagetetetaatgagtato
	-	ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagc
	pUC18-pABS3-F	gacgctaag
pUC18-		
	Δ12R	tag
	Δ12F	gaaattcagcaccaaagttaagtaaatgcaaa
$pABS3^{\Delta R1}$ : GFP		j
pABS3 <sup>∆R1</sup> :GFP	Δ12F	cac
pABS3 <sup>∆R1</sup> :GFP	Δ12F	
pABS3 <sup>AR1</sup> :GFP	Δ12F GFP-pABS3-R	cac CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct aatgagtatg
pABS3 <sup>ΔR1</sup> :GFP	Δ12F GFP-pABS3-R	cac CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct aatgagtatg ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagg

	∆34R	ctaggtataccagttcaatgtaacgtctaaat
	۸ C 4 E	cattgaactggtatacctagattatttttgct
	∆34F	tatcc
		CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct
	GFP-pABS3-R	aatgagtatg
		ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagc
	pUC18-pABS3-F	gacgctaag
		ctagctaggtcaagggaacattgtagagcatc
pUC18-	Δ56R	caatgg
pABS3 <sup>∆R3</sup> :GFP	∆56F	ttcccttgacctagctagtagg
		CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct
	GFP-pABS3-R	aatgagtatg
		ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagc
	pUC18-pABS3-F	gacgctaag
		tggataaataccaactaaaatcaaatacttac
pUC18-	Δ78R	ccaaatg
pABS3 <sup>∆R4</sup> :GFP		tgattttagttggtatttatccatataaagtg
-	$\Delta 78F$	acttctaaaag
	GFP-pABS3-R	aatgagtatg
		ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagc
	pUC18-pABS3-F	gacgctaag
		cttttatctaattcaatgtaacgtctaaataa
pUC18-	Δ3R	tttaaag
pABS3 <sup>∆S1</sup> :GFP	Δ3F	cqttacattqaattaqataaaaqatqtactqt
		aatattgg
		CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct
	GFP-pABS3-R	aatgagtatg
		ACGGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTtaaacaatggtagc
	pUC18-pABS3-F	gacgctaag
		ttatgaattaagatggccaatattacagtaca
pUC18-	Δ4R	tc
PABS3 <sup>∆S2</sup> :GFP		atattggccatcttaattcataattttatttt
	$\triangle 4F$	agtatacc
		CCTTGCTCACCATGGATCCtgaagagctctct
	GFP-pABS3-R	aatgagtatg
Cenotumina		
Genocyping		
arf2-20	ARF2 dCAPs F2	CGACGAACCAGGCGGCAGTA
	ARF2 dCAPs R2	ctcttgttagctgacaatcc
pif4-2	SAIL LB3	TAGCATCTGAATTTCATAACCAATCTCGATAC
(SATL 1288 E07)		AC
(SATT_T500_F01)	43010F1	CACACTGACGAATCTGTATC

	43010R2	gtggctcaccaacCTAGTGG	
miff 10	PIF5 dCAPs F1	CGAGTCATTGCGGCAGGATC	
p115-10	PIF5 dCAPs R	CCTGACGAAGTGTCAAGTCT	
	CAT ITAS	TAGCATCTGAATTTCATAACCAATCTCGATAC	
ore1-101	SAIT_TP2	AC	
(SAIL_694_C04)	ORE1SeqF2	ctaaagaagaacttgatacg	
	ORE1R1	GAAATTCCAAACGCAATCCA	
sar1-101	SGR1-seq-F	AGAACCAATCGATTGTTCCC	
Sy11 101	SGR1-seq-R	acagagccatgtagatatgt	
RT-qPCR			
GAPDH	GAPDHqF	TTGGTGACAACAGGTCAAGCA	
(AT1G13440)	GAPDHqR	AAACTTGTCGCTCAATGCAATC	
ABS3	29140qF2	CTCGAACCGGACTCTTCCTC	
(AT4G29140)	29140qR2	GGTAGAGGACAAGAGCCGTC	
ARF2	ARF2qF	CCTCATCCGAAGGATGCTCAAACG	
(AT5G62000)	ARF2qR	GGAGCCATCAACTCTCCATTGAACTC	
PIF5	PIF5qF	CAACTCCAAGTGATGTGGATG	
(AT3G59060)	PIF5qR	CAATTGCATCTGACTTTGCAT	
ORE1	ORE1qF2	TCTTCCCCAAACAGCTAAGAACGA	
(AT4G03280)	ORE1qR2	GGCTGGTTCCATTCGGTTAATGTG	
SGR1	SGR1qF1	GCGGTGGCCATTTCCTTTTA	
(AT4G22920)	SGR1qR1	AGTTCCCATCTCCATGCACA	
PIL1	PIL1qF	TATGCGGACCCTTCAACTTC	
(AT2G46970)	PIL1qR	GGCAACATCGTAGGTGGTCT	
YUCCA8	YUC8qF2	GGTCAACGGACCGGTCATCG	
(AT4G28720)	YUC8qR2	GTTCATGGAGACAAGCCGCC	
ChIP-qPCR			
PP2A	PP2A F2	GAGGCAGAAGTTCGGATAGCAG	
(AT1G13320)	PP2A R2	gtgtgtacCTTTACACAGGGAAG	
ORE1	ORE1-ChIP-2F	tagagtgcacatgttgtagcaatg	
(AT4G03280)	ORE1-ChIP-3R	gaacaactttacttaccttcgcc	
PIL1	PIL1-ChIP-F	tgaatcacgcggcattcacg	
(AT2G46970)	PIL1-ChIP-R	ccacgtgagcggaaagaacc	
YUCCA8	YUC8-CHIP-F	cacagettacettectcateete	
(AT4G28720)	YUC8-CHIP-R	ggttagagaagggaagtgatgg	
SGR1	SGR1-CHIP-F	cgactgacaactacagtacgtgagttag	
(AT4G22920)	SGR1-CHIP-R	ctgaacacgagagagtgccac	
1002	ABS3-1F	caaaaagaattttacaaggacattttcgtg	
ADDJ (ATAC29110)	ABS3-1R	cattgcacgtgaactctcgaatc	
(AT4G29140)	ABS3-2F	ggattcgagagttcacgtgcaatg	

ABS3-2R	ggtcttgaatactttgtaaaatcagtaaagg
ABS3-3F	cctttactgattttacaaagtattcaagacc
ABS3-3R	gacaaaacattgtagagcatccaatgg
ABS3-4F	cctcatatctttcaaccacttttttcataag
ABS3-4R	ctggtggaccatacacaaagatg
ABS3-5F	catctttgtgtatggtccaccag
ABS3-5R	cttttagaagtcactttatatggataaatac
ABS3-U1F	cctgccaactcctttattaagatgg
ABS3-U1R	gacggtgatgatgatgatggtgttg

Vector Name	Source
For transient expression in protoplasts	
pUC18-p35S:GFP	Wang <i>et al</i> , 2015a
pBS-p35S:mCherry	Wang <i>et al</i> , 2015a
pUC18-p35S:NLS-mCherry	Jia <i>et al</i> , 2019
pUC18-p35S:PIF5-GFP	This study
pUC18-p35S:PIF4-GFP	This study
HBT95-p35S:ARF2-HA	This study
pUC18-p35S:YN	Jia <i>et al,</i> 2019
pUC18-p35S:YC	Jia <i>et al</i> , 2019
pUC18-p35S:YN-ARF2	This study
pUC18-p35S:PIF5-YC	This study
pUC18-p35S:PIF4-YC	This study
pUC18-p35S:YN-ARF2-N	This study
pUC18-p35S:YN-ARF2-M	This study
pUC18-p35S:YN-ARF2-C	This study
pUC18-p35S:PIF5-N-YC	This study
pUC18-p35S:PIF5-C-YC	This study
pUC18-pABS3:GFP	This study
pUC18-pABS3 <sup>ΔR1</sup> :GFP	This study
pUC18-pABS3 <sup>∆R2</sup> :GFP	This study
pUC18-pABS3 <sup>AR3</sup> :GFP	This study
pUC18-pABS3 <sup>∆R4</sup> :GFP	This study
<i>pUC18-pABS3<sup>ΔS1</sup>:GFP</i>	This study
<i>pUC18-pABS3<sup>ΔS2</sup>:GFP</i>	This study
For Yeast two hybrid	
pGADT7	630442, Takara Bio
pGBKT7	630443, Takara Bio
pGADT7-PIF5	This study
pGADT7-PIF4	This study
pGBKT7-ARF2	This study
For expression in <i>E. coli</i>	
pGEX-4T-1	27-4580-01, GE Healthcare
pGEX-4T-1 GST-ARF2	This study
pET28a-MBP-HIS	Li <i>et al</i> , 2021
pMAL-c4X-MBP-PIF5-HIS	This study
pMAL-c4X-MBP-PIF4-HIS	This study

## Appendix Table S2. Vectors used in this study.

#### For plant transformation

pCambia1300-pARF2:ARF2-GFP	This study
<i>pCambia1300-pPIF5:PIF5-GFP</i>	This study
pCambia1300-pORE1:ORE1-GFP	This study
pCambia1300-pSGR1:SGR1-GFP	This study
pHEE2A-dual-sgSGR1	This study